

Contains your guide for starting and maintaining marine aquariums based on individual Aquaforest products.



# I - Fish Only Aquarium

We suggest using Sea Salt & nitrification bacteria Bio S (1 drop/100 litres (27 US gal)). At the start of the aquarium we recommend to add the following products in a filter media, or in a good water flow:

- Phosphate Minus (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) in order to adsorb phosphates and silicates.
- Carbon (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) to remove water pollution.

Additionally we also strongly suggest the use of Bio S bacteria with every water change. Fish can be introduced after 14 days from the start of the aquarium - if  $NO_2$  and  $NH_4$  are not present.

#### 1. Disolve the salt, add nitrification bacteria and filter media



#### 2. Populate the aquarium with fish no sooner than 14 days from day 1

(If NO<sub>2</sub> and NH<sub>4</sub> are not present).



We recommend that every animal or coral is introduced into the aquarium gradually so the biological balance is not disturbed.

## $\textbf{3.} \ \textbf{After the settlement of life in aquarium we recommend to use following products:}$



Use 1 drop per 1 cube of food once per week alternately

The dosage of each supplement depends on the number and fish size as well as quantity of administered food.

# II - Soft, LPS Corals and Fish Aquarium

We suggest using Reef Salt & nitrification bacteria Bio S (1 drop/100 litres (27 US gal)). At the start of the aquarium we recommend to add the following products in a filter media, or in a good water flow:

- Phosphate Minus (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) in order to adsorb phosphates and silicates.
- Carbon (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) to remove water pollution.

Additionally we also encourage the use of Bio S bacteria with every water change. Corals can be introduced after 14 days from the start of the aquarium - if NO<sub>a</sub> i NH<sub>4</sub> are not present. We recommend that you add and acclimate corals first, and fish later. It is also suggested to take advantage of our supplements and feed the corals. For an aquarium of this type, we recommend a moderately strong circulation, LED lighting, metal halide, T5 or hybrid (T5 + LED). According to our experience, nutrients (NO<sub>2</sub> and PO<sub>4</sub>) should be detectable, eg.: 2-10 / : 0,01-0,08.

#### ${f 1.}$ Disolve the salt. add nitrification bacteria and filter media



### ${f 2.}$ Populate the aquarium with fish/coral no sooner than 14 days from day 1

(If NO, and NH, are not present).







animal or coral is introduced into the aquarium gradually so the biological balance is not disturbed.

We recommend that every

## 3. After the settlement of life in aquarium we recommend to use the following products:

(If the tests show decrease of Ca, KH, Mg)







The dosage of each component depends on the consumption of Ca, KH and Mg in your tank.

Maximum dosage is 20ml(4 tsp) per 100l(27 US gal) of water (of each product).

## 4. Feeding livestock

For fish:



Use 1 drop per 1 cube of food once per week alternately

For corals:



10 drops/100l

(27 US gall)







1 measuring spoon/100l (27 US gal) 1 drop/100l (27 US gal)

With an average coral cast.

The dosage of each supplement depends on the number, size of fish and corals as well as quantity of administered food.

# III - Aquarium with LPS and less demanding SPS corals

We suggest using Reef Salt & nitrification bacteria Bio S (1 drop/100 litres (27 US gal)). At the start of the aquarium we recommend to add the following products in a filter media, or in a good water flow:

- Phosphate Minus (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) in order to adsorb phosphates and silicates.
- Carbon (100ml/100l (27 US gal)) to remove water pollution.

Additionally we also encourage the use of Bio S bacteria with every water change. Corals can be introduced after 14 days from the start of the aquarium - if NO<sub>2</sub> i NH<sub>4</sub> are not present. We recommend that you add and acclimate corals first, and fish later. For an aquarium of this type, we recommend a moderately strong circulation, LED lighting, T5 or hybrid (T5 + LED), HQI + T5. According to our experience, nutrients (NO<sub>2</sub> and PO<sub>3</sub>) should be detectable, eg.: 2-5 / : 0.01-0.05.

#### 1. Disolve the salt, add nitrification bacteria and filter media



#### 2. Populate the aquarium no sooner than 14 days from day 1

(If NO, and NH, are not present).







1 drop/100l (27 US gal)

We recommend that every animal or coral is introduced into the aquarium gradually so the biological balance is not disturbed.

100ml/100l (27 US gal) 100ml/100l (27 US gal)

# 3. After the settlement of life in aquarium we recommend to use following products:

(30-34 ppt)

(If the tests show decreases of Ca, KH, Mg)











or



Dosage according to consumption of macronutrients (Ca, KH, Mg)

### 4. Feeding livestock

For fish:



Use 1 drop per 1 cube of food once per week alternately

For corals:





1 drop/100l (27 US gal)







1 measuring spoon/100l (27 US gal)

With an average cast of corals

The dosage of each supplement depends on the number, size of fish and corals as well as quantity of administered food.

# IV - SPS Coral aguarium run by Aguaforest Probiotic Method

Aquaforest Probiotic method introduces to the aquarium carefully selected bacteria in order to reduce levels of harmful nitrates and phosphates. This system is recommended for experienced aquarists. Characteristic feature of this approach is a very low level of nutrients (Ulns - Ultra low nutrients system). This scheme requires powerful protein skimmer and precise dosage of probiotic bacteria and culture medium. Corals - which are kept in aquariums with very low levels of nutrients, should have permanent access to: vitamins, amino acids and foods. For a tank of this type - we recommend a strong circulation, and good-quality lighting HQI + T5 or T5. We recommend that nutrients (NO<sub>a</sub> and PO<sub>a</sub>) are maintained at very low levels, eg.: 0.1-0.5 / 0.01-0.04.

### 1. Disolve the salt, add nitrification bacteria and filter media



#### 2. Populate the aquarium no sooner than 14 days from day 1

(If NO, and NH, are not present).



**FISH** 











We recommend that every animal or coral is introduced into the aquarium gradually so the biological balance is not disturbed.

1 measuring spoon/100l (27 US gal) 1 drop/100l (27 US gal)

### 3. After the settlement of life in aquarium we recommend to use following products:

(If the tests show decreases of Ca, KH, Mg)



Dosage according to consumption of macronutrients (Ca, KH, Mg)

#### 4. Feeding livestock



For fish:

Use 1 drop per 1 cube of food once per week alternately

# For corals:







1 drop/100l (27 US gal) 1 measuring spoon/100l (27 US gal) With an average coral cast.

The dosage of each supplement depends on the number, size of fish and corals as well as quantity of administered food.

# The use of probiotic method in comparison with other methods:

#### DSB (Deep Sand Bed), Refugium, MM (Miracle Mud)

There were no contraindications, nor requirements for linking these systems together.

#### VSV (Vodka, Sugar, Vinegar)

Not recommended while using probiotic method.

#### Vodka method:

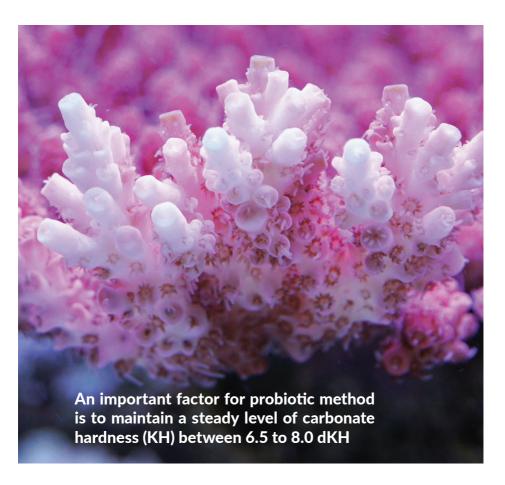
Not recommended while using probiotic method.

Bio Pellets: Not recommended, but acceptable.

#### Ozon, UV:

Not recommended, but acceptable. It's an unacceptable to use ozone in combination with Probiotic Reef Salt.

Calcium Reactor: There were no contraindications.



The most important role in salt water aquariums play bacteria responsible for decomposition and the processing of harmful compounds present in the water. At the beginning, you should create adequate conditions for settlement and development of fish cast & corals. The filtration system, when using probiotic method, should be based mainly on the media like Bio Ceramics due to its high porosity. As a medium you can use ceramics, dry rock, live rock or synthetic rock. As a general rule - more porous materials provide better conditions for colonization by bacteria.



### **Bio S**

Supplement contains nitrifying bacteria. Specially selected bacteria strains will accelerate the removal of ammonia and other toxic organic compounds. It is extremely useful in newly established aquariums because it accelerates the start of the nitrogen cycle. BioS can be also successfully used in tanks in which the filtration system is based on probiotic bacteria. It is recommended to use also BioS at the introduction of new fish to the aquarium or after fish loss. **Dosage:** 1 drop per 100 liters (27 US gal) daily for first 2 weeks of setting up the aquarium.



#### Pro Bio S

Highly concentrated probiotic bacteria. Supplement contains several specially selected bacteria strains. Key function is to transform phosphate, nitrate and organic compounds to a biomass which can be easily removed by skimmer or consumed by corals, sponges, clams and many filter feeders. Bacteria will significantly reduce organic sediment accumulating in the substrate & aquascaping elements. To achieve better results it's recommended to place in the sump an additional bacteria medium like Siporax or sand. Bacteria can also be a food source for corals. Pro Bio S protects your tank against pathogenic organisms. Recommended to use in conjunction with -NP Pro or Pro Bio F. **Dosage:** 1 drop per 100 litres daily (27 US gal).



#### PRO BIO F

Probiotic bacteria with culture medium for  $NO_3$   $PO_4$  reduction. It stimulates the development of bacterioplankton, one of the main nutrients for all corals. **Dosage:** one spoon for 100 liters (27 US gal) of water daily.



## -NP Pro

Liquid Polymer - Media for a growth of probiotic bacteria. When -NP Pro is added to the water, bacteria will grow rapidly. These bacteria will convert unwanted nutrients, like nitrate and phosphate into biomass. As a result valuable bacterioplankton is absorbed by corals (providing an additional source of natural food). Recommended to use in conjunction with Pro Bio S. **Dosage:** 1 drop per 100 litres (27 US gal) daily.

The next important element of the filtration system when using the probiotic method is the application of efficient protein skimmer. When set to "dry" skimming it helps to keep nitrates ( $NO_3$ ) and phosphates ( $PO_4$ ) at a low level and reduces the excess of multiplied bacteria. In order to lower the level of phosphates in already functioning or "fresh" aquariums we recommend using a phosphate reactor with suitable adsorber. It should not act as a main filtration system in this method hovewer, and must be disconnected once phosphates are below recommended limit. Please also note that refills based on alumina must not be used.



#### CARBON

High quality granulated active carbon developed to eliminate toxic compounds and to improve water clarity. It's great absorption is attributed to high porosity. It does not contain any phosphates. Use 100ml (3.38 fl oz) per 100l (27 Us gal) of aquarium water.



#### PHOSPHATE MINUS

Effective medium for phosphate reactors. It reduces the phosphates and silicates level in marine and fresh water aquariums. Use 100ml (3.38 fl oz) per 100l (27 Us gal) of aquarium water.



#### ZEO MIX

A specially selected blend of zeolites. For use in marine and freshwater aquaria. Zeo Mix should be used in coral reef aquaria only by experienced aquarists, as the zeolites have very high adsorptive properties, potentially leading to water being impoverished of the required elements. Use 100-500ml (3.38 fl oz- 19.90 fl oz) per 100l (27 US gal) of aquarium water.

Application of the probiotic method allows you to keep nitrates (NO<sub>3</sub>) and phosphates (PO<sub>4</sub>) at an extremely low level. There is a connection however when reducing these compounds. It is necessary to remember not to get rid of the nitrates (NO<sub>3</sub>) completely from the water. If there is a problem with a very low level of nitrates, you should increase the food dose.

## Selection of salt:

Choosing the salt is very important and should be done accordingly to the requirements of tank. This decision should be based on tank cast & way of managing it. In order to maintain constant water parameters, we recommend the use of salt that has most similar parameters to those of natural environment. We recommend that water changes are carried out every 7 days in amount of approximately 5%-10% of water volume.

Each Aquaforest salt dissolves in 15 minutes and is immediately ready to use. We recommend the use of water RO + DI (eg. Demineralization Resin)

#### **Optimum water parameters:**

Salinity: 33-35 ppt Ca: 410-440 ppm Mg: 1230-1320 ppm 6.5-8,0 dKH КН: K: 360-400 ppm





#### SEA SALT

Fully synthetic marine salt created for fish tanks, less demanding corals and invertebrates. Phosphate and nitrate free. Upon filling new marine tanks it is recommended not to let animals in for 10-14 days. Use 3,80 kg (134 oz) per 100 (27 US gal) to achieve salinity up to 31 ppt ( $\sim 1.023$  S.G.)







#### **REEF SALT**

Designed for aquariums with more demanding SPS and LPS corals. It does not contain bromides and can be used with ozone-assisted filtration. Also, it does not contain any probiotic bacteria or growth media. Phosphate and nitrate free. Upon filling new marine tanks it is recommended to let animals in not earlier that after 10-14 days. Use 3,95 kg (140 oz) per 100l (27 US gal) to achieve salinity up to 34 ppt (~1.025 S.G.)













# PROBIOTIC REEF SALT

Fully synthetic marine salt created for coral culture, especially SPS. Composition is destined to create the best conditions for marine animals. The micronutrients and macronutrients contained fully satisfy the amount of elements required for proper growth and colorization of corals. Addition of Reef Probiotic Inside the formula guarantees good influence on reduction of nitrates, phosphates, and also inhibits pathogenic bacteria in marine aquarium. Freshly prepared marine water, after dissolution of salt, can be used immediately for water exchange. When setting up new aquariums, the first animals are recommended to be placed no sooner than 10-14 days from filling the aquarium. Use 3,95 kg (140 oz) per 100l (27 US gal) to achieve salinity up to 34 ppt (~1.025 S.G.).













# **Supplements and Coral Foods:**

Corals are affected not only by parameters of the water but also by the nutrients provided to them in the form of various supplements. Those contained in food, increase their vitality, accelerate growth and improve their colours. In the system with an efficient probiotic protein skimmer there is always a big drop in the level of vitamins and amino acids necessary for proper corals development. For this purpose, we recommend regular use of supplements to keep appropriate levels in the aquarium. When an aquarist maintains the correct water parameters, including nutrients at as low as possible levels it is worthwhile to begin to feed the corals. All Aquaforest formulas are adapted to dispense one drop at 100l (27 Us gal) of water. However, it should be remembered that each aquarium is different, depending on reef cast. By introducing a new product to the aquarium you should begin dispensing 1/2 dose and observe how the corals respond. Then gradually increase the dosage to reach the target. Corals should be fed at night when they extend their tentacles. We recommend that you give food to corals after lights out. It's not a good practice to mix all supplements together and to give them all at once. It is best to supply food to the depths, so corals can collect it freely from the water.



#### **AF AMINO MIX**

Supplement contains over 20 concentrated amino acids. This is essential additive for marine aquarium, especially for Ultra Low Nutrient Systems (ULNS). Amino acids are one of the main sources of energy for all types of corals and filter feeders. It promotes metabolism, aids growth as well as vitality. In natural coral reefs the concentration of total amino acids is low. It fluctuates between 200-500 nmol/l. However the latest scientific research proves that coral can adsorb up to 7 times more amino acids depending on availability. Amino acids are very easily removed by skimming process, ozone or granulated carbon. Regular dosing is highly recommended.

Dosage: 1 drop per 100l (27 US gal)

Every other day when the light is off.



#### **AF VITALITY**

Vitamins are very easily removed from water by skimming process, ozone or granulated carbon. AF Vitality is a supplement that contains concentrated vitamins for corals. Emphasizes the intensity of the colour and increases the resistance of coral. Supports recovery of stressed and weakened corals after import or disease. AF Vitality contains: vitamin A, vitamin B1, vitamin B2, vitamin B6, vitamin B12, vitamin C, vitamin D3, vitamin B12, vitamin B3.

Dosage: 1 drop per 100l (27 US gal)

Every other day when the light is off.



#### AF BUILD

Speeds up the adsorption of calcium and carbon required for building up coral skeleton. AF Build maintains correct pH level and improves water clarity. It lowers the levels of undesirable hair algae and prevents the growth of pathogenic bluegreen algae. Contains: iodides, carbonates, calcium.

**Dosage:** 1 drop for 100l (27 US gal)

Every other day when the light is off.



#### **AF ENERGY**

Highly concentrated and nutritious food for corals. Contains omega-3 and omega-6 fatty acids. Extract from selected zooplankton, amino acids, vitamins and carbohydrates. Product does not contain phosphates and nitrates. An addition of copper sulphate reduces the development of zooxanthellae and increases bright pastel colouring in SPS corals.

Dosage: 1 drop for 100l (27 US gal)

Every other day when the light is off.









Powdery alimentary supplement dedicated for SPS and LPS corals. Instructions: prepare a small container and fill it with 20ml (4 tsp) of water from the tank. Add one measuring spoon of AF Power Food powder and mix it for 1 minute. Pour the contents into the aquarium or use syringe/pipette to feed specific coral. Use one spoon per 100L (27 US gal). We recommend to dose supplement at night or when the lights are switched off.

#### RICCO FOOD

Powdery food dedicated for Ricordea corals. Instructions: prepare a small container and fill it with 20ml of water from the tank. Add one measuring spoon of Ricco Food powder and mix it for 1 minute. Pour the contents into the aquarium or use syringe / pipette to feed specific coral. Use one spoon per 100L (27 US gal). We recommend to dose food at night or when the lights are switched off.

#### **АF РНҮТО МІХ**

GARLIC OIL

Liquid food for soft, gorgonian and non-photosynthetic corals. It consists of zooplankton and phytoplankton. It should be applied every other day. Recommended dosage of 10 drops per 100l (27 US gal) of water in aquarium with average number of corals.

# Use one of our supplements to keep your fish in excellent form:







Contains concentrated fish vitamins and amino acids. Dedicated for all ornamental fish in both marine, and freshwater aquariums. Recommended to use with frozen foods that typically do not contain adequate amount of vitamins. Ingredients: vitamins A, B1, B2, B6, B12, C, D3, E, K3, and biotin, alanine, choline, cysteine, glutamine, leucine, lysine, serine, tyrosine. Dosage: one drop per portion of frozen food directly into the tank.

Natural supplement from garlic extract. Contains vitamins, omega-3 acid, fish oil and natural antibiotics. It strengthens fish immune system against viruses & parasites. Strongly recommended during treatment and quarantine.

Dosage: 1 drop per portion of food, 2-3 times a week.

# **Supplementation:**

Aquaforest recommends to change 5-10% of the water from your tank weekly. It is always a good practice to perform tests (Ca, KH, Mg, K) during this process. Start supplementation when Ca, KH, or Mg drop is observed.

#### Aquaforest offers the following product range:

Calcium, Magnesium, KH Buffer, Reef Mineral Salt & Components Strong In the initial phase of the marine aquarium development- the microelements contained in the Components Strong are not required. You should consider micronutrients supplementation when the aquarium is fully inhabited with coral cast however.

To make micronutrients selection easier- Aquaforest created Component 1+, 2+, 3+ These ready mixed macro and micronutrients solutions fully meet the coral's requirements, guarantee healthy growth and beautiful coloration. The dosage of Component 1+, 2+, 3+ formulas depends on macro and micronutrients level of consumption by corals, as well as on water parameters. The microelements that are included in Components Strong may also be dosed separately (Iron, Fluorine, Kalium, Micro E, Strontium, Iodum) but we only recommend this approach to experienced aquarists. For tanks with Calcium reactor, individual micronutrients, Component A, B, C are more suitable.

### We recommend dosing of any liquid in the same quantities.



## **COMPONENT 1+, 2+, 3+**

Chemical composition of Components 1+,2+,3+ is based on method developed by H. Balling, but it has been fine tuned in our lab and enriched with microelements necessary for typical marine aquarium. These 3 fluids are intended for dosing in equal amounts on regular basis. Designed to fulfil coral demands not only in terms of magnesium and calcium, but also in terms of other elements that would be difficult to quantify and dose under home conditions. In case the tank contains average number of hard corals, the dose is approximately 50 ml daily per 100 l of water (27 US gal).

**COMPONENT 1+ contains:** Ca, Mg, Sr, Ba, Co, Mn, Cu, Fe, Zn, Ni, Cr. 50 ml raises Ca by 9 mg /100 l and Mg by 0,6 mg /100l (27 US gal).

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{COMPONENT 2+ contains:} NaHCO_3, F, I. 50ml raises the KH of 1,3 dkh (Alk 0,46 meg/l). \\ \textbf{COMPONENT 3+ contains:} mineral salts and K, Bo. US: 1.70 fl oz. daily per 100l (27 US gal) of water. 1.70 fl oz. raises of 9 mg Ca/27 US gal and 0.6 mg Mg/ 100l (27 US gal). \\ \end{tabular}$ 



#### **CALCIUM**

An agent to maintain constant levels of calcium in coral reef aquaria. Dissolve 50g of the product and 10g of Aquaforest Magnesium in 1000ml of deionized water. To maintain ion equilibrium, use Aquaforest KH Buffer and Reef Mineral Salt products as well. The recommended calcium level in coral reef aquaria is 400-440 mg/L. Contains CaCl<sub>2</sub>. US: 13 tbsp of the product and 2.4 tbsp of Aquaforest Magnesium in 1 US gal of deionized water.



## **MAGNESIUM**

An agent to maintain constant levels of magnesium in coral reef aquaria. Dissolve 10g of the product and 50g of Aquaforest Calcium in 1000ml of deionized water. To maintain ion equilibrium, use Aquaforest KH Buffer and Reef Mineral Salt. The recommended magnesium level in coral reef aquaria is 1280-1350 mg/L. Contains MgCl<sub>2</sub>. US: 2.4 tbsp of the product and 13 tbsp of Aquaforest Calcium in 1 US gal. of deionized water.







### KH BUFFER

An agent to maintain constant carbonate hardness in coral reef aquaria. Dissolve 80g of the product in 1000ml of deionized water. To maintain ion stability, it is recommended to use with Aquaforest Calcium, Magnesium and Reef Mineral Salt. US: Dissolve 1.28 cups of the product in 1 US gal. of deionized water. The recommended KH level in coral reef aquaria is  $6.5^{\circ}$ –  $8.0^{\circ}$ dKH. Contains NaHCO $_{\circ}$ .

#### REEF MINERAL SALT

An agent to maintain constant levels of minerals in coral reef aquaria. Dissolve 25g of the product in 1000 ml of deionized water. To maintain ion stability, use Aquaforest KH Buffer, Magnesium and Calcium products. US: Dissolve 6.14 thsp of the product in 1 US gal. of deionized water.

#### **COMPONENTS STRONG**

We recommend to use Components strong with Aquaforest Calcium, Magnesium, KH Buffer & Reef Mineral Salt.

COMPONENT A STRONG - contains concentrated strontium and barium. The amount of strontium and barium depends on requirements for magnesium and calcium. 5 ml should be added to 1 litre of ready solution of Aquaforest calcium and magnesium. US: 19ml should be added to 1 US gal.

**COMPONENT B STRONG** - contains concentrated heavy metals. The amount of heavy metals epends on requirements for magnesium and calcium. 5 ml should be added to 1 litre of ready solution of Aquaforest calcium and magnesium. US: 19ml should be added to 1 US gal.

COMPONENT C STRONG - contains concentrated iodide and fluoride. The amount of iodide and fluoride depends on requirements for calcium. 5 ml should be added to 1 litre of ready solution of Aquaforest KH buffer. US; 19ml should be added to 1 US gal.

COMPONENT K STRONG - contains concentrated potassium. The amount of potassium depends on requirements for magnesium and calcium. 5 ml should be added to 1 litre of ready solution of Aquaforest reef mineral salt. US: 19ml should be added to 1 US gal.

# Dosage of macro and micronutrients based on Aquaforest products:

Macronutrients:

+ + + +

Micronutrients:

or

# In aquariums with soft corals and small number of LPS corals - if macronutrients (Ca, Mg, KH) levels decrease insignificantly it is recommended to use:



#### Ca Plus

Solution increasing calcium level in the water. Application: 10ml of the solution increases Ca level by 10mg/l in 100l of water. Maximum daily dosage is 20ml per 100l of water. US: 2 tsp of the solution increases Ca level by 10ppm in 27 US gal of water. Maximum daily dosage is 4 tsp by 27 US gal of water. Calcium level in reef aquarium should be kept at around 430mg/l.



#### Mg Plus

Solution increasing magnesium level in marine aquarium. Application: 10ml of the solution increases Mg level by 5 mg/l in 100l of water. Maximum daily dosage is 20ml per 100l of water. US: 2 tsp of the solution increases Mg level by 5ppm in 27 US gal of water. Maximum daily dosage is 4 tsp per 27 US gal of water. Maximum daily dosage is 4 tsp per 27 US gal of water. Magnesium level in reef aquarium should be kept at around 1300mg/l.



#### KH PLUS

Solution increasing carbonate hardness level in marine aquariums. Application: 10ml of the solution increases KH level by 0,5°dKH in 100l of water. Maximum daily dosage is 20ml per 100l of water. US: 2 tsp of the solution increases KH level by 0.5 dKH in 27 US gal of water. Maximum daily dosage is 4 tsp per 27 US gal of water. Temporary hardness level in reef aquarium should be kept at around 6,5° – 8,0°dKH.

# To improve the color of corals, we recommend to use following concentrated microelements:



## COMPONENT A, B, C

#### COMPONENT A

Component designed for supplementing strontium and barium in marine aquarium. It should be applied at least once a week in a dosage of 10 drops per 101 of aquarium water or 10ml (one top) per 2001 of water – with average coral planting. US: 19 drops per 5 US gal. of aquarium water or 10ml (one cap) per 54 US gal of water.

#### COMPONENT B

Component designed for supplementing heavy metals in marine aquarium. It should be applied at least once a week in a dosage of 10 drops per 10l of aquarium water or 10ml (one top) for 200l of water – with average coral planting. US: 19 drops per 5 US gal. of aquarium water or 10ml (one cap) per 54 US gal of water.

#### COMPONENT C

Component designed for supplementing iodine and fluorine in marine aquarium. It should be applied at least once a week in a dosage of 10 drops per 10l of aquarium water or 10ml (one top) per 200l of water – with average coral planting. US: 19 drops per 5 US gal of aquarium water or 10ml (one cap) per 54 US gal of water.

# Dosage of Aquaforest products:

MARINE SALTS	Fully synthetic marine salt for SPS and LPS Corals	3,95 kg per 100 L to 34 ppt (~1.025 S.G.)	
PROBIOTIC REEF SALT	(probiotic inside)	140 oz (8.71 lbs) of salt in 27 US gal	
REEF SALT	Fully synthetic marine salt for SPS and LPS Corals	3,95 kg per 100 L to 34 ppt (~1.025 S.G.) 140 oz (8.71 lbs) of salt in 27 US gal	
SEA SALT	Fully synthetic marine salt created for fish tanks	3,80 kg per 100 L to 31 ppt (~ 1,023 S.G.) 134 oz (8.71 lbs) of salt in 27 US gal	
PROBIOTICS AI	ND NITRIFICATION		
Bio S	Nitrifying bacteria for Start-Up & ammonia reduction	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Ħ
Pro Bio F	Probiotic bacteria with culture medium for NO <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> reduction	1 measuring spoon per 100 L (27 US gal)	
Pro Bio S	Probiotic bacteria for NO <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> reduction	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Ħ
-NP Pro	Liquid Polymer - Media for a growth of probiotic bacteria	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
SUPPLEMENTS AND	FOODS		
АҒ Аміно Міх	Aminoacids - energy source for corals	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
AF Build	Growth acceleration	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Į1
AF ENERGY	Highly nutritious food for corals	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Į1
AF VITALITY	Vitamins for vitality & health	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
АF Рнуто Міх	Liquid feed	10 drops per 100 L (27 US gal)	
AF POWER FOOD	Powdered feed for sps and lps corals	1 measuring spoon per 100 L (27 US gal)	
RICCO FOOD	Powdered feed for corals of the Ricordea family	1 measuring spoon per 100 L (27 US gal)	
GARLIC OIL	Vitamins Omega-3 acid garlic extract	1 drop per food cube	
FISH V	Vitamins for fish vitality & health	1 drop per food cube	
MICROELEMENTS			
lodum	Supplement for blue and purple colour enhancement	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
STRONTIUM	Supplement for skeletal strength and branching	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
FLUORINE	Supplement for blue and white colour enhancement	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
KALIUM	Supplement for pink and red colour enhancement	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	
Iron	Supplement for green colour enhancement	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Į1
MICRO E	Complex of heavy metals for marine organisms	1 drop per 100 L (27 US gal)	Į1
WATER CHEMISTRY	+ ADDITIVES		
COMPONENT 1+2+3+	Micro and macronutriens	The dosage varies depending on aquarium typesand lifecycle stages.	
COMPONENT A	Replenishment of barium and strontium levels	10 ml per 200 L 19 drops for 5 US gal	
COMPONENT B	Replenishment of heavy metals levels	10 ml per 200 L 19 drops for 5 US gal	
COMPONENT C	Replenishment of lodine and fluorine levels	10 ml per 200 L 19 drops for 5 US gal	
CA PLUS	Increases Calcium Levels	20 ml per 200 L 2 tsp in 27 US gal	
Mg Plus	Increases Magnesium Levels	20 ml per 200 L 2 tsp in 27 US gal	
KH PLUS	Increases Carbonate Levels	20 ml per 200 L	
CALCIUM	Maintains constant levels of calcium in coral Reef Aquaria	2 tsp in 27 US gal 50 g per 1 L 13 tbsp/1 US gal	
Magnesium	Maintains constant levels of magnesium in coral Reef Aquaria	13 tbsp/1 US gal 10 g per 1 L 2.4 tbsp/1 US gal	
KH BUFFER	Maintains constant levels of carbonate hardness in coral Reef Aquaria	80 g per 1 L	
REEF MINERAL SALT	Maintains constant levels of minerals in coral Reef Aquaria	1.28 cups/1 US gal 25 g per 1 L 6.14 tbsp/1 US gal	
		0.17 (J)/ 1 O3 gai	

FILTRATION MEDIA				
CARBON	Removes undesired chemicals from marine and freshwater aquaria	100 ml per 100 L 100ml/27 US gal		
PHOSPHATE MINUS	Adsorbing and reducing phosphates and silicates	100 ml per 100 L 100ml/27 US gal		
ZEO MIX	Specially selected blend of zeolites	100-500 ml per 100 L 3.5 oz17.5 oz./27 US gal		

Recommended dosing when the light is switched off

If Shake well before use

Dosage outlined above is based on our own experience and has been tested in Aquaforest Coral Farm. Each aquarium has its own very specific set of conditions, so the actual dosage should be adjusted to individual needs and tank lifecycle stages. The demand for supplementing changes depends on your aquarium type, therefore dosage in SPS reef tanks will be different than in fish only or in soft coral aquariums. We recommend that you start with half of the indicated dosage and that you watch your aquarium carefully before and after supplementing with any product.





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